

Protocol for Real-Time RT-PCR assay with Lyoph P&P CHIKV-MAYV duplex (adapted to TaqMan platform)

For RUO (Research Use Only)

Vial content

Lyoph P&P CHIKV-MAYV duplex contains lyophilized primers and probe (P&P) for detection and differentiation of chikungunya virus (CHIKV) and Mayaro virus (MAYV). It must be used in combination with a generic RT-qPCR kit.

NB: Probe: FAM-QSY (CHIKV), VIC-QSY (MAYV)

Design

RT-qPCR systems included in Lyoph P&P CHIKV-MAYV duplex:

- Development of a TaqMan RT-PCR assay without RNA extraction step for the detection and quantification of African Chikungunya viruses. Pastorino et al., J Virol Methods, 2005. DOI: 10.1016/j.jviromet.2004.11.002
- Waggoner JJ, Rojas A, Mohamed-Hadley A, de Guillén YA, Pinsky BA. Real-time RT-PCR for Mayaro virus detection in plasma and urine. J Clin Virol. 2018 Jan; 98:1-4. DOI: 10.1016/j.jcv.2017.11.006.
- In-house assay for detection of MAYV, targeting nsp1.

Caution

Vials containing primers and probe mix (Lyoph P&P) must be stored at -20°C in the dark after reception. Stable 4 years under the described conditions.

Instructions

This protocol is adapted to the following kit and RT-qPCR platform:

- SuperScript™ III Platinum™ One-Step qRT-PCR Kit (ThermoFisher)
- CFX (BIORAD) RT-qPCR thermal cycler

Use of other kits or RT-qPCR platforms may require adaptation of the protocol.

I. Rehydration of Lyoph-P&P

- Write the date on the vial before opening
- Resuspend Lyoph P&P as follows (**these steps are critical to ensure adequate homogenization**):
 - ✓ Add nuclease-free water or RE buffer as described in Table 1
 - ✓ Homogenize by pipetting 10 to 20 times the volume up and down in the glass vial
 - ✓ Incubate rehydrated P&P at room temperature for 10 min
 - ✓ Perform a second series of 10-times pipetting.

Table 1. Lyoph-P&P regeneration; the number of tests/vial is indicated on the Lyoph P&P vial label.

Packaging (number of tests/vial)	8+1	16+2	24+2	32+3	48+3	96+5
H ₂ O or RE buffer (μL)	63	126	182	245	357	707

II. Preparation of the PCR reaction mix (for SuperScript™ III Platinum™ One-Step qRT-PCR Kit - ThermoFisher)

Table 2. Preparation of the PCR mix. *Rehydration performed as indicated in Table 1.

	Volume/PCR test (μL)
2X Reaction mix	12.5
Rehydrated Lyoph P&P*	7
SSIII/Taq enzyme mix	0.5
Total (1 PCR test)	20
Template RNA (H ₂ O for Ctrl-)	5
Final volume	25

III. Cycling program and RT-qPCR (for SuperScript™ III Platinum™ One-Step qRT-PCR Kit - ThermoFisher)

50°C	15min	45 cycles
95°C	2min	
95°C	15sec	
60°C	45sec (plate read)	

Read: FAM (CHIKV) and VIC (MAYV)-QSY

Lyoph-P&P can be aliquoted and stored at -20°C. Each aliquot can be thawed only once and then discarded.